



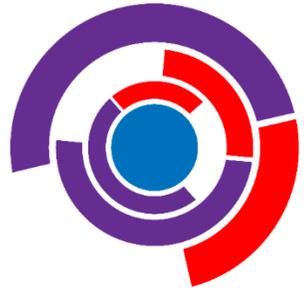
COLLOQUE
ATC

ASSOCIATION DES TECHNICIENS
EN CYTOGÉNÉTIQUE

29 & 30
SEPTEMBRE
2022

Centre de Rencontres
Internationales et de Séjour

DIJON



CNV-Hub



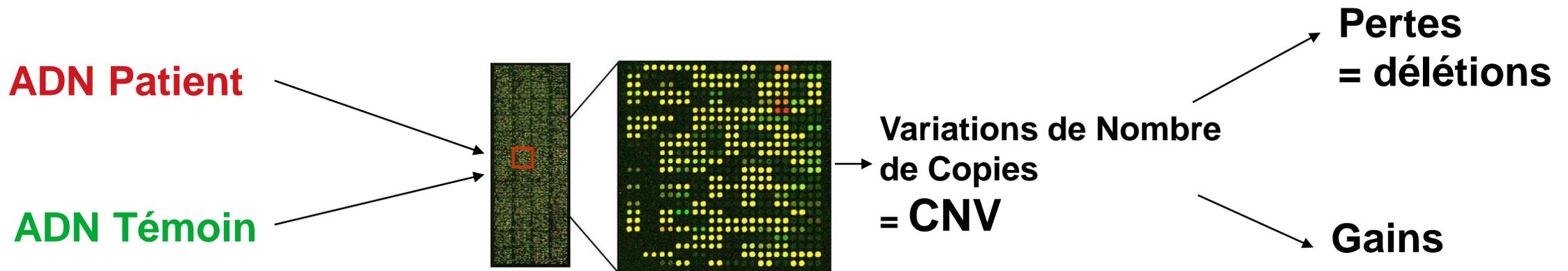
Centre Hospitalier Universitaire
Dijon Bourgogne

Création d'un outil de classification des variations de nombre de copie « CNV-Hub »

Mosca-Boidron Anne-Laure, Egea Grégory, Moro Tristan, Cassar Adrien, Pillay Vignesh Guru, Simonin Vincent, Lorich Simon, Vitrey Alan, Decure Hugo, Martinot Vivien, Coiffard Paul, Caillaud Alex, Mansard Racha, Maillet Dorine, Callier Patrick, Callegarin Davide

LA PROBLÉMATIQUE

Puces à ADN (ACPA/CGH-Array)



Chr	Start	Stop	Size	#Probes	#Gains	#Losses	#Genes	Gene Names
chr1	72768655	72795621	26966	3	1	0	0	
chr1	149041733	149209430	167697	13	0	1	0	
chr1	152556249	152586434	30185	3	1	0	2	LCE3C, LCE3B
chr2	50469257	50893047	423790	34	0	1	1	NRXN1

CLASSIFICATION DES CNV

Gain/ Délétion

Présent dans la population générale

=

Bénin

Décrit pathogène dans la littérature

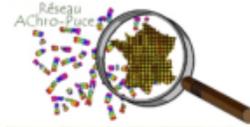
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Pathogène= responsable de la maladie

INCONNU ???

= VOUS

CLASSIFICATION DES CNV

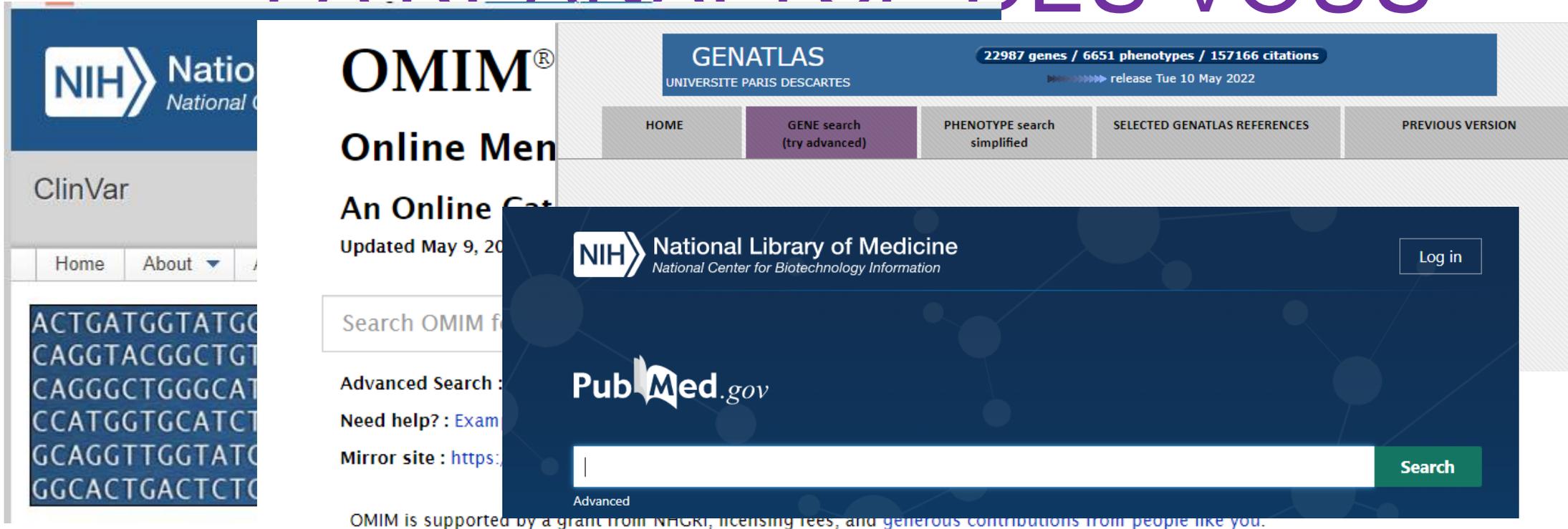


Réseau AChro-Puce

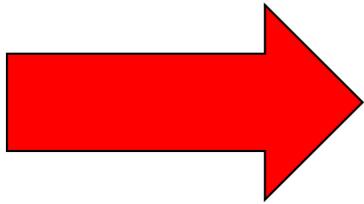
Classification :

- ◆ PIEV : CNV de susceptibilité aux troubles neuro-développementaux,
à Pénétrance Incomplète et/ou Expressivité Variable
- ◆ Classe 5 : CNV pathogène
- ◆ Classe 4 : CNV probablement pathogène
- ◆ Classe 3 : VOUS
- ◆ Classe 2 : CNV probablement bénin
- ◆ Classe 1 : CNV bénin.....

LA RÉANALYSE DES VOUS

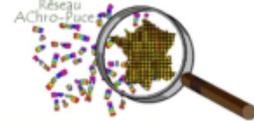


The image shows a collage of web pages related to genetic data analysis. On the left, a snippet of a ClinVar page is visible, showing a list of DNA sequences: ACTGATGGTATGC, CAGGTACGGCTGT, CAGGGCTGGGCAT, CCATGGTGCATCT, GCAGGTTGGTATC, and GGCAC T GACTCTC. The central part of the image features the OMIM (Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man) website header, including the text 'OMIM® Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man An Online Catalog' and 'Updated May 9, 2022'. To the right, the GENATLAS website header is shown, with 'UNIVERSITE PARIS DESCARTES' and statistics: '22987 genes / 6651 phenotypes / 157166 citations', along with a release date of 'Tue 10 May 2022'. Below these are navigation tabs for 'HOME', 'GENE search (try advanced)', 'PHENOTYPE search simplified', 'SELECTED GENATLAS REFERENCES', and 'PREVIOUS VERSION'. A large, semi-transparent PubMed.gov search bar is overlaid on the bottom right, featuring the NIH logo, a search input field, and a 'Search' button. At the bottom of the screenshot, a footer note states: 'OMIM is supported by a grant from NHGRI, licensing fees, and generous contributions from people like you.'

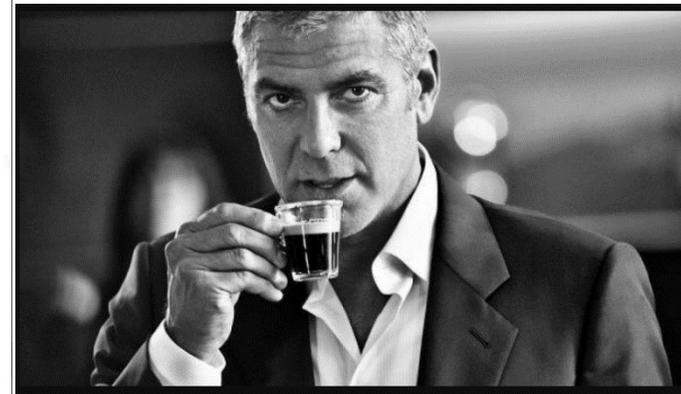


nécessité de développer un outil d'aide à l'interprétation pour augmenter la rapidité de traitement des dossiers

MÉTHODE

- Revue de la littérature et tests des outils existants : AnnotSV, Classify-CNV, Franklin et X-CNV
- Réflexion autour d'un arbre décisionnel  Réseau AChro-Puce
- Collection des données de CNV issues du laboratoire de génétique : 158 pathogènes/20000 bénins anonymisés et format .bed
- 6 dossiers VOUS réanalysés manuellement :
1^{er} test de validation

DATATHON

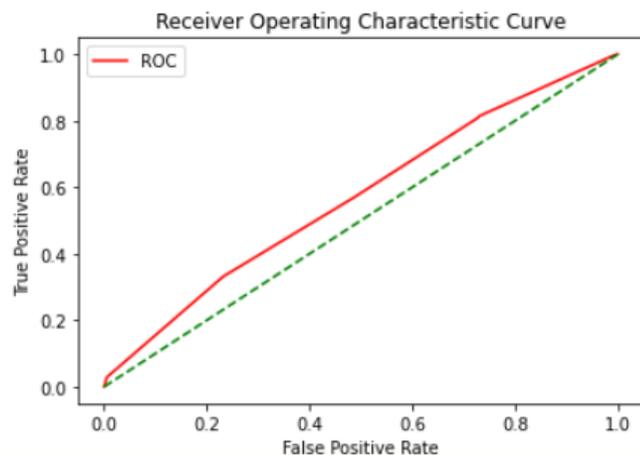


Datathon : 2 groupes

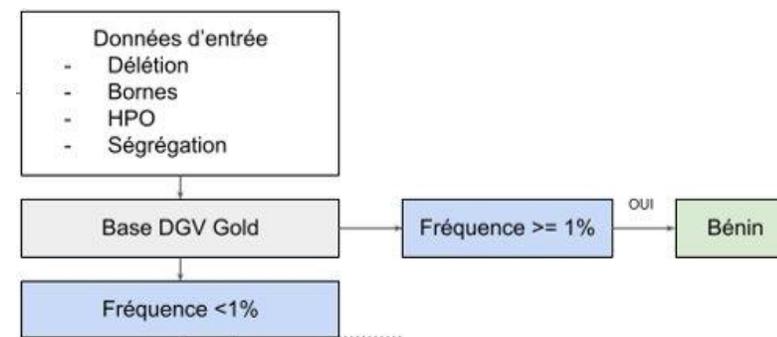
- Développement d'un modèle type random forest (sur nos données)

- **Limites :**

- Déséquilibre des datas
- Faible puissance discriminative



- Création d'un outil à partir des bases de données



Création d'un nouvel outil CNV-Hub

- Intégration d'une **liste de CNV récurrents (PIEV)**
- Possibilité de choisir un **organe cible**
- Interrogation de la base de données **PubMed**
- Intégration du modèle **X-CNV** (ML: XGBOOST)
- Codage en python et en « open source »



<ref>:<chr>:<start>-<stop>:<gain|loss>

Search

Reset

Options

Choose an Organ/System:

(no filter)

(no filter)

Skin

Ear

Brain/Cognition

Face

Skeleton

Endocrine

Kidney

Musculature

GI tract

Genitalia

Bone

Immune

Respiratory

Lungs



hg19:chr15:30936285-32515849:loss

Search

Reset

Search options



IGV hg19 chr15 chr15:30,936,285-32,367,648 1,431 kb

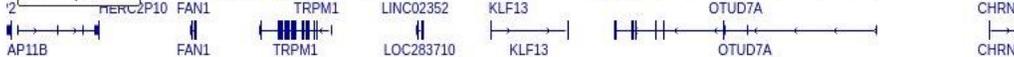


31,000 kb 31,200 kb 31,400 kb 31,600 kb 31,800 kb 32,000 kb 32,200 kb 3



query

Refseq Genes



Overview

DGV

Genes

AI (X-CNV)

[View on UCSC Browser](#)

CNV Length: 1,579,564bases

CNV Type: LOSS

Overlaps with excluded regions: false

Interpretation: Interpretation suggestion(s): incomplete penetrance ***

PIEV hg19:chr15:30936285-32515849:loss

hg19:chr15:30936285-32515849:loss Search Reset

Search options

IGV hg19 chr15 chr15:30,936,285-32,367,648 1,431 kb

31,000 kb 31,200 kb 31,400 kb 31,600 kb 31,800 kb 32,000 kb 32,200 kb 3

Query CNV query

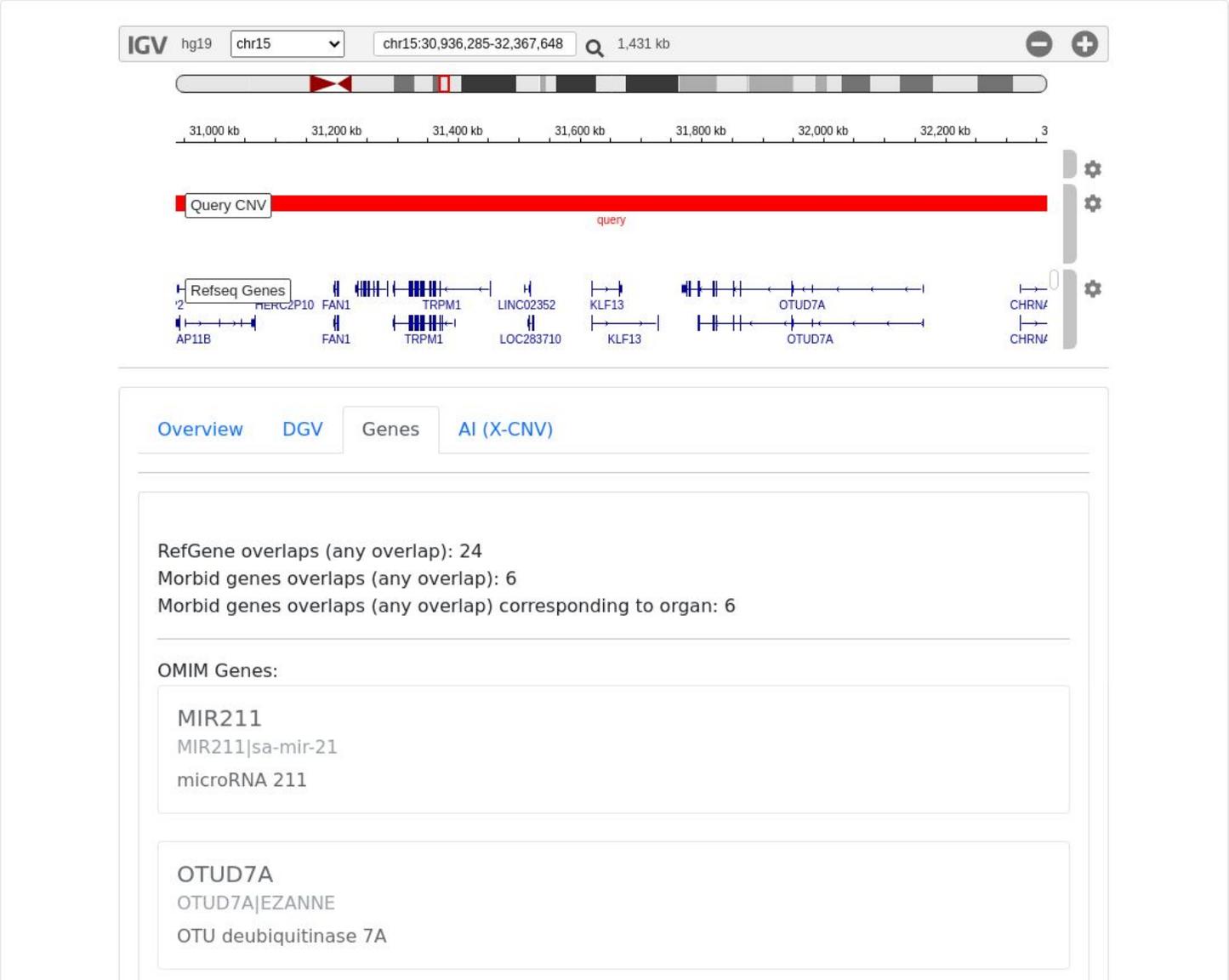
Refseq Genes

AP11B, NERC2P10, FAN1, TRPM1, LINC02352, KLF13, OTUD7A, CHRN, CHRN

Overview DGV Genes AI (X-CNV)

DGV gold overlaps (70% of query): 0
DGV gold variant(s) including the full query: 0
DGV variant(s) including the full query: 0

PIEV hg19:chr15:30936285-32515849:loss



You have to be registered to perform analysis over search queries.

PLoS Genet. 2017 Aug 31; 13(8):e1006957

PLoS Genet PLoS Genet plosplosgen PLoS Genetics 1553-7390 1553-7404 Public Library of Science San Francisco CA USA 2885910310.1371/journal.pgen.1006957 PGENETICS-D-17-00951 Research Article Biology and Life Sciences Physiology Physiological Parameters Body Weight Obesity Medicine and Health Sciences Physiology Physiological Parameters Body Weight Obesity Biology and Life Sciences Genetics Gene Expression Research and Analysis Methods Experimental Organism Systems Model Organisms Zebrafish Research and Analysis Methods Model Organisms Z...

pmc

PLoS One. 2010 Oct 27; 5(10):e13662

PLoS One PLoS ONE plosplosone PLoS ONE 1932-6203 Public Library of Science San Francisco USA 2104897110-PONE-RA-15248R310.1371/journal.pone.0013662 Research Article Genetics and Genomics Medical Genetics Genetics and Genomics Population Genetics Mental Health Mood Disorders Mental Health Schizophrenia and Other Psychoses Common SNPs in Myelin Transcription Factor 1-Like MYT1L: Association with Major Depressive Disorder in the Chinese Han Population MYT1L Is Associated with MDD Wang Ti 1 2 Zeng Zhen 1 Li Tao ...

pmc

Mol Cytogenet. 2014 Aug 5; 7:53

Mol Cytogenet Mol Cytogenet Molecular Cytogenetics 1755-8166 BioMed Central 1755-8166-7-53 2512611410.1186/1755-8166-7-53 Case Report A new patient with a terminal de novo 2p25.3 deletion of 1.9 Mb associated with early-onset of obesity intellectual disabilities and hyperkinetic disorder Bonaglia Maria Clara 1 clara.bonaglia@bp.inf.it Giorda Roberto 2 roberto.giorda@bp.inf.it Zanini Sergio 3 sergiozanini@pp.inf.it 1 Cytogenetics Laboratory Scientific Institute IRCCS Eugenio Medea Via Don Luigi Monza 20 23842 Bosisio Pari...

pmc

PIEV hg19:chr15:30936285-32515849:loss

Q hg19:chr15:30936285-32515849:loss Search Reset

Search options ^

IGV hg19 chr15 chr15:30,936,285-32,367,648 1,431 kb

31,000 kb 31,200 kb 31,400 kb 31,600 kb 31,800 kb 32,000 kb 32,200 kb 3

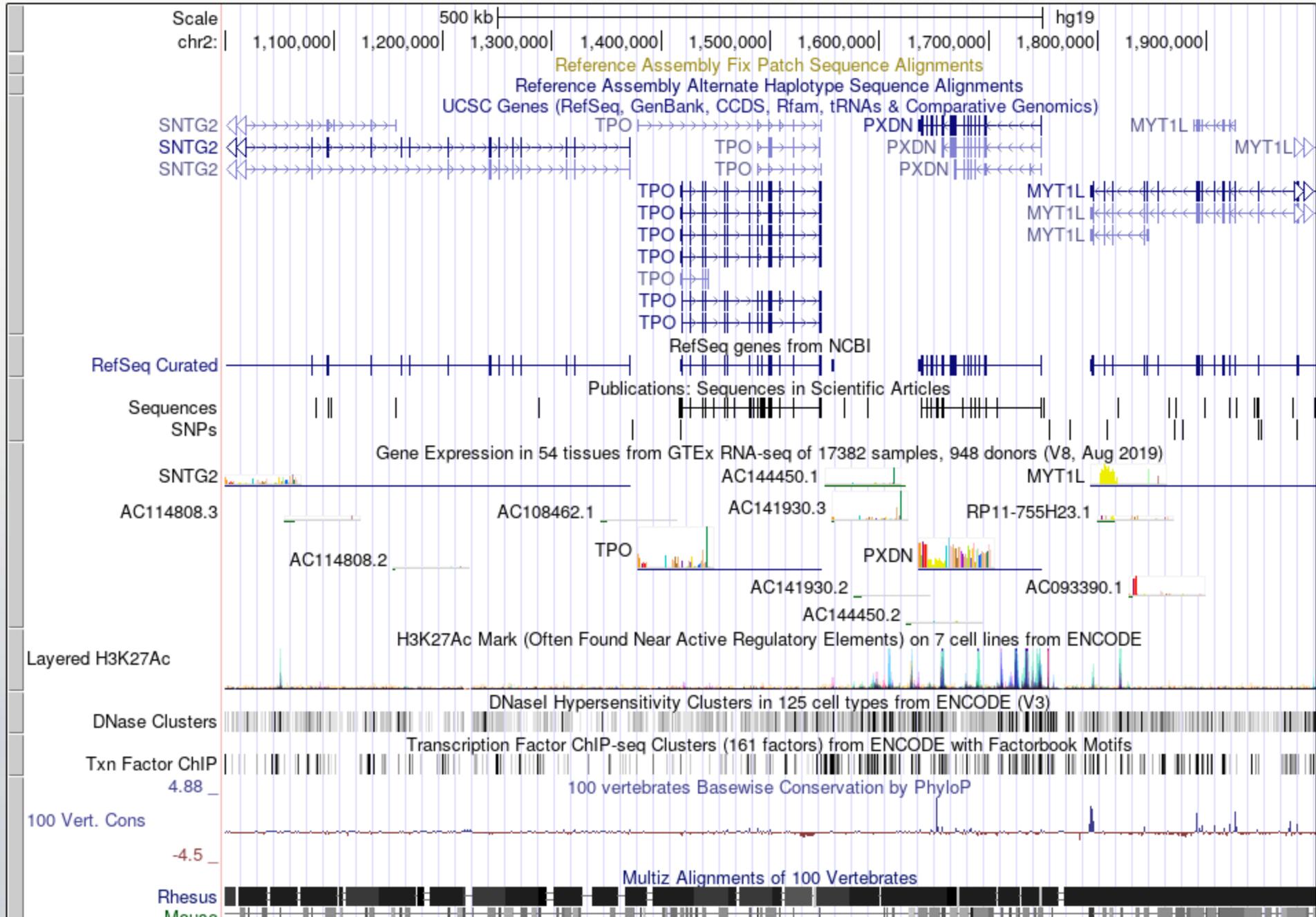
Query CNV query

Refseq Genes

AP11B FAN1 TRPM1 LINC02352 LOC283710 KLF13 OTUD7A CHRN

Overview DGV Genes AI (X-CNV)

X-CNV score: 0.839559257030487 (pathogenic)



RÉSULTATS

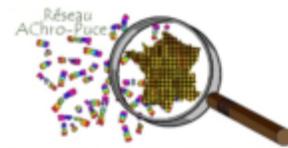
- Le test de nos données:
 - Sur les 150 bénins testés : 0 discordance contre 1 pour X-CNV (SMN1/SMN2)
 - Sur les 158 patho testés : 1 discordance (KBG) contre 0 pour X-CNV et 6 classements issus de notre liste nationale (6 erreurs pour X-CNV)
- Test de validation sur 6 VOUS réanalysés :
 - 0 erreurs contre 0 pour X-CNV

CONCLUSION

- Création d'un outil de classification :
 - incorporant un modèle d'IA préexistant
 - permettant de choisir un organe cible
 - interrogation des bases de données
 - un lien PubMed sur chaque gène OMIM
 - suivi des recommandations nationales

PERSPECTIVES

- Etablir un score en fonction des critères **Achropuce**.
- Réanalyse des 180 VOUS en attente et **comparaison** avec les autres outils.



Réseau AChro-Puce

You can use the text bar below to do another search (example : [hg19:chr2:1000000-2000000:gain](#)). You can also do multiple search in one by adding the character '&' after a query (example : [hg19:chr2:1000000-2000000:gain&hg19:chr2:1000000-2000000:loss](#)).

 XCNV

hg19:chr2:146472777-147813514:gain [UCSC View](#)

- Classification
- Genes
- IGV
- All Decipher
- DGV-Gold



Length : 1340737 bases

PIEV Detected

Criteria :





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REMERCIEMENTS



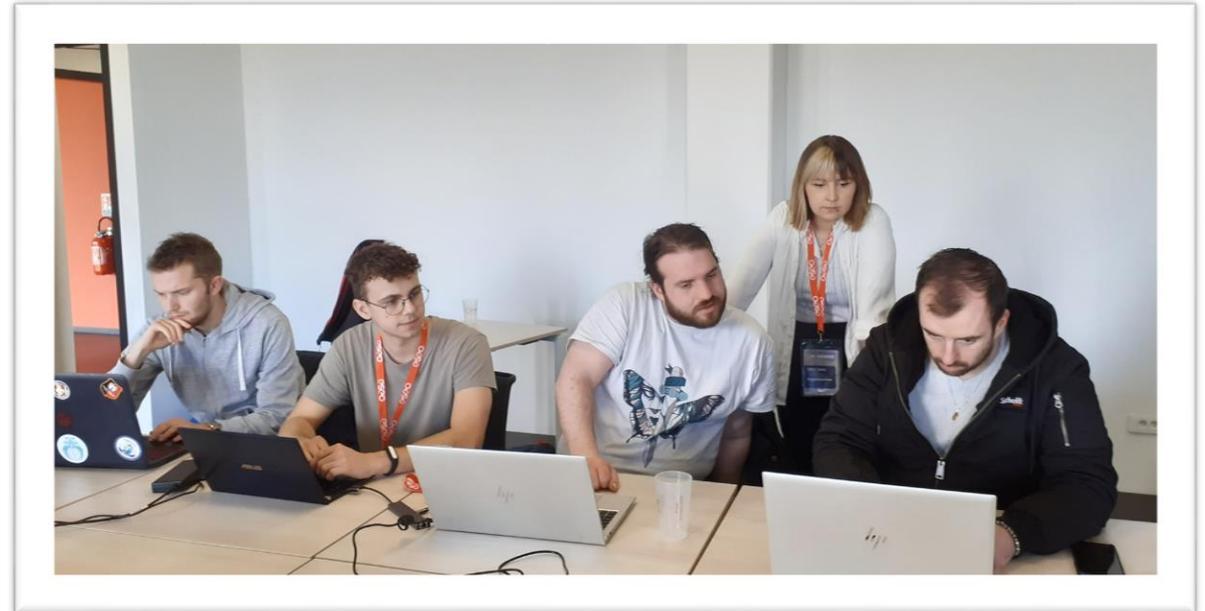
Davide
CALLEGARIN



Tristan
MORO



Patrick
CALLIER



Vincent
SIMONIN

Simon
LORICH

Toute l'équipe du Datathon !

Ainsi que Hugo DECURE, Gregory EGEA, Victor
PILLAY, Vivien MARTINOT, Nafiz ABDOUL CARIME

Alain
VITREY

Paul
COIFFARD

Alex
CAILLAUD